Question 1

In overcoming barriers to VCT, all the following factors must be addressed EXCEPT:

Select one: Religious affiliations and orientations

**Question 2**

Which of the following is a breach of patient confidentiality?

Select one: Discussing the patient’s condition with family members

**Question 3**

Counseling messages to individuals who have been potentially exposed to HIV during the “window period” should include which of the following?

Select one: A negative antibody during this period does not guarantee that HIV transmission has not occurred.

**Question 4**

VCT has not been seen as a priority in HIV care and prevention programmes in many developing countries and has therefore often not been widely available. Which one of the following is not a reason given?

Select one: The relatively low costs of its various components

**Question 5**

With regard to VCT services, the following statements include UNAIDS proposals to countries to establish national policies EXCEPT:

Select one: Discourage community involvement in sentinel surveillance and epidemiological surveys

**Question 6**

Which one of the following is not a core principle of HIV testing and counseling (HTC)?

Select one: HTC services, although confidential, can be discussed between the HTC provider and a senior government official or employer of the client or patient

**Question 7**

HIV prevention programs for adolescents are most successful when they include ONE of the following,

Select one: Involvement of appropriate adolescents in planning and implementation

**Question 8**

When counseling women in the antenatal setting for PMTCT interventions, special consideration should be given to the following EXCEPT:

Select one: Non-referral for ongoing medical and emotional support

**Question 9**

Which one of the following counseling messages would be most appropriate to give to a HIV+ pregnant woman concerning breastfeeding?

Select one: Breastfeeding increases the risk of HIV transmission to newborns by 12-16%

**Question 9**

Routine HIV screening is recommended for patients in which of the following settings?

Select one: All patients aged &gt;13 years in all health care settings